Segregation & recycling only way out to clear the mess: Experts



Lack of new sites in the city; the state shooting down its decision to lease out space at landfills in Deonar, Mulund and Kanjurmarg to private parties at a concessional rate for processing waste; a proposed 126-hectare dumping ground plot in Taloja, which seems like a distant dream.

As the Brihanmumbai Municipal Corporation faces too many stumbling blocks to managing city's waste – 10,000 metric tonnes a day, experts say it is high time the civic administration adopted environmentally correct practices to overcome the challenge. They say the focus must shift from dumping to segregation at

source.

With still some time to go for the 141-Ha Kanjurmarg facility to be operational, mountains of untreated solid waste is piling up at the other two dump sites, turning them into potential, ecological time bombs.

"A landfill at Taloja is logistically not feasible. There are high chances that the locals will oppose the move," said waste management expert **Dr. Amiya Kumar Sahu**, stressing the need for spending time and resources on innovative solutions.

"If the BMC adopts the concept of decentralised waste management seriously, dump yards may not be needed,"said Dr. Sahu, who is the president at National Solid Waste Association of India.

On its part, civic officials said, the BMC is planning to start garbage-processing units, with a capacity of 5 metric tonnes, at ward level. Authorities said this would help bring down the amount of refuse going to the dumping grounds by about 2,500 MT. Also in the card is setting up composting system at gardens in each ward. But the plans are still in a preliminary stage.

Dr. Sahu says like Mumbai, waste disposal in most cities is not regularised due to lack of coordination

between state governments and local municipal bodies, often stemming from political reasons such as

different parties ruling each of the entities.

"There should be a uniform national bill on waste management. All municipal bodies in all states should

comply with it," Sahu said, adding that his organisation was working on it.

Till such time the state government and the BMC make some ecological atonement, the toxic towers at

Deonar and Mulund landfills will only grow. For the time being, Dr. Sahu offers a solution – burn them

down. "Given that there is no alternate space available, mixed waste can be incinerated and steam can

be produced in the process. It can then be used to generate power using steam turbines."

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